

Localization Strings for english

The localization keys listed in this document are defined by default. Each key is printed with its description from the `biblatex` manual and strings specified by `english.lbx` in following format.

`<key name>` `<long string>`
`<short string>`

Long and short strings ending with `\smartof`-type commands are respectively given the arguments `\lsmarttext` and `\ssmarttext`, which can be redefined in this document's preamble. Any unspecified keys will appear in boldface and generate warnings in the `log` file. String definitions or corrections are welcome at:

<http://github.com/plk/biblatex/issues>

Headings

The following strings are special because they are intended for use in headings and made available globally via macros. For this reason, they should be capitalized for use in headings and they must not include any local commands which are part of `biblatex`'s author interface.

bibliography	Bibliography Bibliography The term <code><bibliography></code> , also available as <code>\bibname</code> .
references	References References The term <code><references></code> , also available as <code>\refname</code> .
shorthands	List of Abbreviations Abbreviations The term <code><list of shorthands></code> or <code><list of abbreviations></code> , also available as <code>\biblistname</code> .

Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys refer to roles which are expressed as a function (`<editor>`, `<translator>`) rather than as an action (`<edited by>`, `<translated by>`).

editor	editor ed. The term <code><editor></code> , referring to the main editor. This is the most generic editorial role.
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editors	editors eds. The plural form of editor .
compiler	compiler comp. The term <compiler>, referring to an editor whose task is to compile a work.
compilers	compilers comp. The plural form of compiler .
founder	founder found. The term <founder>, referring to a founding editor.
founders	founders found. The plural form of founder .
continuator	continued cont. An expression like <continuator>, <continuation>, or <continued>, referring to a past editor who continued the work of the founding editor but was subsequently replaced by the current editor.
continuators	continued cont. The plural form of continuator .
redactor	redactor red. The term <redactor>, referring to a secondary editor.
redactors	redactors red. The plural form of redactor .
reviser	reviser rev. The term <reviser>, referring to a secondary editor.
revisers	revisers rev. The plural form of reviser .

collaborator	collaborator collab. A term like <collaborator>, <collaboration>, <cooperator>, or <cooperation>, referring to a secondary editor.
collaborators	collaborators collab. The plural form of collaborator .
translator	translator trans. The term <translator>.
translators	translators trans. The plural form of translator .
commentator	commentator comm. The term <commentator>, referring to the author of a commentary to a work.
commentators	commentators comm. The plural form of commentators .
annotator	annotator annot. The term <annotator>, referring to the author of annotations to a work.
annotators	annotators annot. The plural form of annotators .
organizer	organizer org. The term <organizer>, referring to the organizer of an event or work.
organizers	organizers orgs. The plural form of organizer .

Concatenated Editor Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys are similar in function to **editor**, **translator**, etc. They are used to indicate additional roles of the editor, e.g. <editor and translator>, <editor and foreword>.

- editortr** editor and translator
ed. and trans.
Used if **editor**/**translator** are identical.
- editorstr** editors and translators
eds. and trans.
The plural form of **editortr**.
- editorco** editor and commentator
ed. and comm.
Used if **editor**/**commentator** are identical.
- editorsco** editors and commentators
eds. and comm.
The plural form of **editorco**.
- editoran** editor and annotator
ed. and annot.
Used if **editor**/**annotator** are identical.
- editorsan** editors and annotators
eds. and annot.
The plural form of **editoran**.
- editorin** editor and introduction
ed. and introd.
Used if **editor**/**introduction** are identical.
- editorsin** editors and introduction
eds. and introd.
The plural form of **editorin**.
- editorfo** editor and foreword
ed. and forew.
Used if **editor**/**foreword** are identical.
- editorsfo** editors and foreword
eds. and forew.
The plural form of **editorfo**.

editoraf editor and afterword
 ed. and afterw.
 Used if **editor/afterword** are identical.

editorsaf editors and afterword
 eds. and afterw.
 The plural form of **editoraf**.

Keys for **editor/translator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortrco editor, translator, and commentator
 ed., trans., and comm.
 Used if **editor/translator/commentator** are identical.

editorstrco editors, translators, and commentators
 eds., trans., and comm.
 The plural form of **editortrco**.

editortran editor, translator, and annotator
 ed., trans., and annot.
 Used if **editor/translator/annotator** are identical.

editorstran editors, translators, and annotators
 eds., trans., and annot.
 The plural form of **editortran**.

editortrin editor, translator, and introduction
 ed., trans., and introd.
 Used if **editor/translator/introduction** are identical.

editorstrin editors, translators, and introduction
 eds., trans., and introd.
 The plural form of **editortrin**.

editortrfo editor, translator, and foreword
 ed., trans., and forew.
 Used if **editor/translator/foreword** are identical.

editorstrfo editors, translators, and foreword
 eds., trans., and forew.
 The plural form of **editortrfo**.

editortraf editor, translator, and afterword
 ed., trans., and afterw.
 Used if **editor/translator/afterword** are identical.

editorstraf editors, translators, and afterword
eds., trans., and afterw.
The plural form of **editortraf**.

Keys for **editor/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editorcoin editor, commentator, and introduction
ed., comm., and introd.
Used if **editor/commentator/introduction** are identical.

editorscoin editors, commentators, and introduction
eds., comm., and introd.
The plural form of **editorcoin**.

editorcofo editor, commentator, and foreword
ed., comm., and forew.
Used if **editor/commentator/foreword** are identical.

editorscofo editors, commentators, and foreword
eds., comm., and forew.
The plural form of **editorcofo**.

editorcoaf editor, commentator, and afterword
ed., comm., and afterw.
Used if **editor/commentator/afterword** are identical.

editorscoaf editors, commentators, and afterword
eds., comm., and afterw.
The plural form of **editorcoaf**.

Keys for **editor/annotator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editoranin editor, annotator, and introduction
ed., annot., and introd.
Used if **editor/annotator/introduction** are identical.

editorsanin editors, annotators, and introduction
eds., annot., and introd.
The plural form of **editoranin**.

editoranfo editor, annotator, and foreword
ed., annot., and forew.
Used if **editor/annotator/foreword** are identical.

editorsanfo editors, annotators, and foreword
eds., annot., and forew.
The plural form of **editoranfo**.

editoranaf editor, annotator, and afterword
ed., annot., and afterw.
Used if **editor/annotator/afterword** are identical.

editorsanaf editors, annotators, and afterword
eds., annot., and afterw.
The plural form of **editoranaf**.

Keys for **editor/translator/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortrcoin editor, translator, commentator, and introduction
ed., trans., comm., and introd.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/introduction** are identical.

editorstrcoin editors, translators, commentators, and introduction
eds., trans., comm., and introd.
The plural form of **editortrcoin**.

editortrcofo editor, translator, commentator, and foreword
ed., trans., comm., and forew.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/foreword** are identical.

editorstrcofo editors, translators, commentators, and foreword
eds., trans., comm., and forew.
The plural form of **editortrcofo**.

editortrcoaf editor, translator, commentator, and afterword
ed., trans., comm., and afterw.
Used if **editor/translator/commentator/afterword** are identical.

editorstrcoaf editors, translators, commentators, and afterword
eds., trans., comm., and afterw.
The plural form of **editortrcoaf**.

Keys for **editor/annotator/commentator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

editortranin editor, translator, annotator, and introduction
ed., trans., annot., and introd.
Used if **editor/annotator/commentator/introduction** are identical.

editorstranin	editors, translators, annotators, and introduction eds., trans., annot., and introd. The plural form of editortranin .
editortranfo	editor, translator, annotator, and foreword ed., trans., annot., and forew. Used if editor/annotator/commentator/foreword are identical.
editorstranfo	editors, translators, annotators, and foreword eds., trans., annot., and forew. The plural form of editortranfo .
editortranaf	editor, translator, annotator, and afterword ed., trans., annot., and afterw. Used if editor/annotator/commentator/afterword are identical.
editorstranaf	editors, translators, annotators, and afterword eds., trans., annot., and afterw. The plural form of editortranaf .

Concatenated Translator Roles, Expressed as Functions

The following keys are similar in function to **translator**. They are used to indicate additional roles of the translator, e.g. <translator and commentator>, <translator and introduction>.

translatorco	translator and commentator trans. and comm. Used if translator/commentator are identical.
translatorsco	translators and commentators trans. and comm. The plural form of translatorco .
translatoran	translator and annotator trans. and annot. Used if translator/annotator are identical.
translatorsan	translators and annotators trans. and annot. The plural form of translatoran .
translatorin	translation and introduction trans. and introd. Used if translator/introduction are identical.

translatorsin	translation and introduction trans. and introd. The plural form of translatorin .
translatorfo	translation and foreword trans. and forew. Used if translator/foreword are identical.
translatorsfo	translation and foreword trans. and forew. The plural form of translatorfo .
translatoraf	translation and afterword trans. and afterw. Used if translator/afterword are identical.
translatorsaf	translation and afterword trans. and afterw. The plural form of translatoraf .
Keys for translator/commentator/⟨role⟩ combinations:	
translatorcoin	translation, commentary, and introduction trans., comm., and introd. Used if translator/commentator/introduction are identical.
translatorscoin	translation, commentary, and introduction trans., comm., and introd. The plural form of translatorcoin .
translatorcofo	translation, commentary, and foreword trans., comm., and forew. Used if translator/commentator/foreword are identical.
translatorscofo	translation, commentary, and foreword trans., comm., and forew. The plural form of translatorcofo .
translatorcoaf	translation, commentary, and afterword trans., comm., and afterw. Used if translator/commentator/afterword are identical.
translatorscoaf	translation, commentary, and afterword trans., comm., and afterw. The plural form of translatorcoaf .

Keys for **translator/annotator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

translatoranin	translation, annotations, and introduction trans., annot., and introd. Used if translator/annotator/introduction are identical.
translatorsanin	translation, annotations, and introduction trans., annot., and introd. The plural form of translatoranin .
translatoranfo	translation, annotations, and foreword trans., annot., and forew. Used if translator/annotator/foreword are identical.
translatorsanfo	translation, annotations, and foreword trans., annot., and forew. The plural form of translatoranfo .
translatoranaf	translation, annotations, and afterword trans., annot., and afterw. Used if translator/annotator/afterword are identical.
translatorsanaf	translation, annotations, and afterword trans., annot., and afterw. The plural form of translatoranaf .

Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys refer to roles which are expressed as an action (<edited by>, <translated by>) rather than as a function (<editor>, <translator>).

byauthor	by by The expression <[created] by ⟨ <i>name</i> ⟩>.
byeditor	edited by ed. by The expression <edited by ⟨ <i>name</i> ⟩>.
bycompiler	compiled by comp. by The expression <compiled by ⟨ <i>name</i> ⟩>.
byfounder	founded by found. by The expression <founded by ⟨ <i>name</i> ⟩>.

bycontinuator	continued by cont. by The expression <continued by <i><name></i> >.
byredactor	redacted by red. by The expression <redacted by <i><name></i> >.
byreviser	revised by rev. by The expression <revised by <i><name></i> >.
byreviewer	reviewed by rev. by The expression <reviewed by <i><name></i> >.
bycollaborator	in collaboration with in collab. with An expression like <in collaboration with <i><name></i> > or <in cooperation with <i><name></i> >.
bytranslator	translated by trans. by The expression <translated by <i><name></i> > or <translated from <i><language></i> by <i><name></i> >.
bycommentator	commented by comm. by The expression <commented by <i><name></i> >.
byannotator	annotated by annot. by The expression <annotated by <i><name></i> >.
byorganizer	organized by org. by The expression <[organized] by <i><name></i> >.

Concatenated Editor Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys are similar in function to **byeditor**, **bytranslator**, etc. They are used to indicate additional roles of the editor, e.g. <edited and translated by>, <edited and furnished with an introduction by>, <edited, with a foreword, by>.

- byeditortr** edited and translated by
ed. and trans. by
Used if **editor/translator** are identical.
- byeditorco** edited and commented by
ed. and comm. by
Used if **editor/commentator** are identical.
- byeditoran** edited and annotated by
ed. and annot. by
Used if **editor/annotator** are identical.
- byeditorin** edited, with an introduction, by
ed., with an introd., by
Used if **editor/introduction** are identical.
- byeditorfo** edited, with a foreword, by
ed., with a forew., by
Used if **editor/foreword** are identical.
- byeditoraf** edited, with an afterword, by
ed., with an afterw., by
Used if **editor/afterword** are identical.

Keys for **editor/translator/⟨role⟩** combinations:

- byeditortrco** edited, translated, and commented by
ed., trans., and comm. by
Used if **editor/translator/commentator** are identical.
- byeditortran** edited, translated, and annotated by
ed., trans., and annot. by
Used if **editor/translator/annotator** are identical.
- byeditortrin** edited and translated, with an introduction, by
ed. and trans., with an introd., by
Used if **editor/translator/introduction** are identical.
- byeditortrfo** edited and translated, with a foreword, by
ed. and trans., with a forew., by
Used if **editor/translator/foreword** are identical.
- byeditortraf** edited and translated, with an afterword, by
ed. and trans., with an afterw., by
Used if **editor/translator/afterword** are identical.

Keys for `editor/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditorcoin** edited and commented, with an introduction, by
ed. and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditorcofo** edited and commented, with a foreword, by
ed. and comm., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditorcoaf** edited and commented, with an afterword, by
ed. and comm., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/annotator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditoranin** edited and annotated, with an introduction, by
ed. and annot., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/annotator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditoranfo** edited and annotated, with a foreword, by
ed. and annot., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/annotator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditoranaf** edited and annotated, with an afterword, by
ed. and annot., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/annotator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/translator/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditortrcoin** edited, translated, and commented, with an introduction, by
ed., trans., and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditortrcofo** edited, translated, and commented, with a foreword, by
ed., trans., and comm., with a forew., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditortrcoaf** edited, translated, and commented, with an afterword, by
ed., trans., and comm., with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/translator/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Keys for `editor/translator/annotator/⟨role⟩` combinations:

- byeditortranin** edited, translated, and annotated, with an introduction, by
ed., trans., and annot, with an introd., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/introduction` are identical.
- byeditortranfo** edited, translated, and annotated, with a foreword, by
ed., trans., and annot, with a forew., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/foreword` are identical.
- byeditortranaf** edited, translated, and annotated, with an afterword, by
ed., trans., and annot, with an afterw., by
Used if `editor/annotator/commentator/afterword` are identical.

Concatenated Translator Roles, Expressed as Actions

The following keys are similar in function to `bytranslator`. They are used to indicate additional roles of the translator, e.g. <translated and commented by>, <translated and furnished with an introduction by>, <translated, with a foreword, by>.

- bytranslatorco** translated and commented by
trans. and comm. by
Used if `translator/commentator` are identical.
- bytranslatorsan** translated and annotated by
trans. and annot. by
Used if `translator/annotator` are identical.
- bytranslatorin** translated, with an introduction, by
trans., with an introd., by
Used if `translator/introduction` are identical.
- bytranslatorfo** translated, with a foreword, by
trans., with a forew., by
Used if `translator/foreword` are identical.
- bytranslatorsaf** translated, with an afterword, by
trans., with an afterw., by
Used if `translator/afterword` are identical.
- Keys for `translator/commentator/⟨role⟩` combinations:
- bytranslatorcoin** translated and commented, with an introduction, by
trans. and comm., with an introd., by
Used if `translator/commentator/introduction` are identical.

bytranslatorcofo	translated and commented, with a foreword, by trans. and comm., with a forew., by Used if translator/commentator/foreword are identical.
bytranslatorcoaf	translated and commented, with an afterword, by trans. and comm., with an afterw., by Used if translator/commentator/afterword are identical.
	Keys for translator/annotator/⟨role⟩ combinations:
bytranslatoranin	translated and annotated, with an introduction, by trans. and annot., with an introd., by Used if translator/annotator/introduction are identical.
bytranslatoranfo	translated and annotated, with a foreword, by trans. and annot., with a forew., by Used if translator/annotator/foreword are identical.
bytranslatoranaf	translated and annotated, with an afterword, by trans. and annot., with an afterw., by Used if translator/annotator/afterword are identical.

Roles, Expressed as Objects

Roles which are related to supplementary material may also be expressed as objects (<with a commentary by>) rather than as functions (<commentator>) or as actions (<commented by>).

withcommentator	with a commentary by with a comment. by The expression <with a commentary by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >.
withannotator	with annotations by with annots. by The expression <with annotations by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >.
withinintroduction	with an introduction by with an intro. by The expression <with an introduction by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >.
withforeword	with a foreword by with a forew. by The expression <with a foreword by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >.
withafterword	with an afterword by with an afterw. by The expression <with an afterword by <i>⟨name⟩</i> >.

Supplementary Material

commentary	commentary comm. The term <commentary>.
annotations	annotations annot. The term <annotations>.
introduction	introduction intro. The term <introduction>.
foreword	foreword forew. The term <foreword>.
afterword	afterword afterw. The term <afterword>.

Publication Details

volume	volume vol. The term <volume>, referring to a book.
volumes	volumes vols. The plural form of volume .
involumes	in in The term <in>, as used in expressions like <in <i>⟨number of volumes⟩</i> volumes>.
jourvol	volume vol. The term <volume>, referring to a journal.
jourser	series ser. The term <series>, referring to a journal.

book	book book The term <book>, referring to a document division.
part	part part The term <part>, referring to a part of a book or a periodical.
issue	issue issue The term <issue>, referring to a periodical.
newseries	new series new ser. The expression <new series>, referring to a journal.
oldseries	old series old ser. The expression <old series>, referring to a journal.
edition	edition ed. The term <edition>.
in	in in The term <in>, referring to the title of a work published as part of another one, e.g. <<title of article> in <title of journal>>.
inseries	in in The term <in>, as used in expressions like <volume <number> in <name of series>>.
ofseries	of of The term <of>, as used in expressions like <volume <number> of <name of series>>.
number	number no. The term <number>, referring to an issue of a journal.
chapter	chapter chap. The term <chapter>, referring to a chapter in a book.

version	version version The term <version>, referring to a revision number.
reprint	reprint repr. The term <reprint>.
reprintof	reprint of repr. of The expression <reprint of <i><title></i> >.
reprintas	reprinted as rpt. as The expression <reprinted as <i><title></i> >.
reprintfrom	reprinted from repr. from The expression <reprinted from <i><title></i> >.
translationof	translation of trans. of The expression <translation of <i><title></i> >.
translationas	translated as trans. as The expression <translated as <i><title></i> >.
translationfrom	translated from trans. from The expression <translated from [the] <i><language></i> >.
reviewof	review of rev. of The expression <review of <i><title></i> >.
origpubas	originally published as orig. pub. as The expression <originally published as <i><title></i> >.
origpubin	originally published in orig. pub. in The expression <originally published in <i><year></i> >.

astitle as
as
The term <as>, as used in expressions like <published by *<publisher>* as *<title>*>.

bypublisher by
by
The term <by>, as used in expressions like <published by *<publisher>*>.

Publication State

inpreparation in preparation
in preparation
The expression <in preparation> (the manuscript is being prepared for publication).

submitted submitted
submitted
The expression <submitted> (the manuscript has been submitted to a journal or conference).

forthcoming forthcoming
forthcoming
The expression <forthcoming> (the manuscript has been accepted by a press or journal).

inpress in press
in press
The expression <in press> (the manuscript is fully copyedited and out of the author's hands; it is in the final stages of the production process).

prepublished pre-published
pre-published
The expression <pre-published> (the manuscript is published in a preliminary form or location, such as online version in advance of print publication).

Pagination

page page
p.
The term <page>.

pages pages
pp.
The plural form of **page**.

column	column col. The term <column>, referring to a column on a page.
columns	columns cols. The plural form of column .
section	section § The term <section>, referring to a document division (usually abbreviated as §).
sections	sections §§ The plural form of section (usually abbreviated as §§).
paragraph	paragraph par. The term <paragraph> (i.e. a block of text, not to be confused with section).
paragraphs	paragraphs par. The plural form of paragraph .
verse	verse v. The term <verse> as used when referring to a work which is cited by verse numbers.
verses	verses vv. The plural form of verse .
line	line l. The term <line> as used when referring to a work which is cited by line numbers.
lines	lines ll. The plural form of line .
pagetotal	page p. The term <page> as used in \mkpageprefix.

pagetotals	pages pp. The plural form of pagetotal .
columnntotal	column col. The term <column>, referring to a column on a page, as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> .
columnntotals	columns cols. The plural form of columnntotal .
sectiontotal	section § The term <section>, referring to a document division (usually abbreviated as §), as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> .
sectiontotals	sections §§ The plural form of sectiontotal (usually abbreviated as §§).
paragraphtotal	paragraph par. The term <paragraph> (i.e. a block of text, not to be confused with section) as used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> .
paragraphtotals	paragraphs par. The plural form of paragraphtotal .
versetotal	verse v. The term <verse> as used when referring to a work which is cited by verse numbers when used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> .
versetotals	verses vv. The plural form of versetotal .
linetotal	line l. The term <line> as used when referring to a work which is cited by line numbers when used in <code>\mkpageprefix</code> .
linetotals	lines ll. The plural form of linetotal .

Types

The following keys are typically used in the **type** field of **@thesis**, **@report**, **@misc**, and other entries:

bathesis	Bachelor's thesis BA thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Bachelor's thesis>.
mathesis	Master's thesis MA thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Master's thesis>.
phdthesis	PhD thesis PhD thesis The term <PhD thesis>, <PhD dissertation>, <doctoral thesis>, etc.
candthesis	Candidate thesis Cand. thesis An expression equivalent to the term <Candidate thesis>. Used for <Candidate> degrees that have no clear equivalent to the Master's or doctoral level.
techreport	technical report tech. rep. The term <technical report>.
resreport	research report research rep. The term <research report>.
software	computer software comp. software The term <computer software>.
datacd	CD-ROM CD-ROM The term <data CD> or <CD-ROM>.
audiocd	audio CD audio CD The term <audio CD>.

Dates and Times

commonera	Common Era CE The term used to denote the secular era modern term e.g. <CE>.
beforecommonera	Before Common Era BCE The term used to denote the secular era pre-modern term e.g. <BCE>.
annodomini	Anno Domini AD The term used to denote the christian era modern term e.g. <AD>.
beforechrist	Before Christ BC The term used to denote the christian era pre-modern term e.g. <BC>.
circa	circa ca. The string prefix used to denote approximate dates e.g. <circa>.
spring	Spring Spr. The string <spring>.
summer	Summer Sum. The string <summer>.
autumn	Autumn Aut. The string <autumn>.
winter	Winter Win. The string <winter>.
am	AM AM The string <AM>.
pm	PM PM The string <PM>.

Miscellaneous

- nodate** no date
n.d.
The term to use in place of a date when there is no date for an entry e.g.
<n.d.>
- and** and
and
The term <and>, as used in a list of authors or editors, for example.
- andothers** et al.
et al.
The expression <and others> or <et alii>, used to mark the truncation of a name list.
- andmore** et al.
et al.
Like **andothers** but used to mark the truncation of a literal list.

Labels

The following strings are intended for use as labels, e.g. <Address: *<url>*> or <Abstract: *<abstract>*>.

- url** address
address
The term <address> in the sense of an internet address.
- urlfrom** available from
available from
An expression like <available from *<url>*> or <available at *<url>*>.
- urlseen** visited on
visited on
An expression like <accessed on *<date>*>, <retrieved on *<date>*>, <visited on *<date>*>, referring to the access date of an online resource.
- file** file
file
The term <file>.
- library** library
library
The term <library>.

abstract abstract
 abstract
 The term <abstract>.

annotation annotations
 annotations
 The term <annotations>.

Citations

Traditional scholarly expressions used in citations:

idem idem
 idem
 The term equivalent to the Latin <idem> (<the same [person]>).

idemsf eadem
 eadem
 The feminine singular form of **idem**.

idemspm idem
 idem
 The masculine singular form of **idem**.

idemsn idem
 idem
 The neuter singular form of **idem**.

idempf eaedem
 eaedem
 The feminine plural form of **idem**.

idempm eidem
 eidem
 The masculine plural form of **idem**.

idempn eadem
 eadem
 The neuter plural form of **idem**.

idempp eidem
 eidem
 The plural form of **idem** suitable for a mixed gender list of names.

ibidem	ibidem ibid. The term equivalent to the Latin <ibidem> (<in the same place>).
opcit	op. cit. op. cit. The term equivalent to the Latin term <opere citato> (<[in] the work [already] cited>).
loccit	loc. cit. loc. cit. The term equivalent to the Latin term <loco citato> (<[at] the place [already] cited>).
confer	cf. cf. The term equivalent to the Latin <confer> (<compare>).
sequens	sq. sq. The term equivalent to the Latin <sequens> (<[and] the following [page]>), as used to indicate a range of two pages when only the starting page is provided (e. g. <25 sq.> or <25 f.> instead of <25–26>).
sequentes	sqq. sqq. The term equivalent to the Latin <sequentes> (<[and] the following [pages]>), as used to indicate an open"-ended range of pages when only the starting page is provided (e. g. <25 sqq.> or <25 ff.>).
passim	passim pass. The term equivalent to the Latin <passim> (<throughout>, <here and there>, <scatteredly>). Other expressions frequently used in citations:
see	see see The term <see>.
seealso	see also see also The expression <see also>.

seenote	see note see n. An expression like <see note <i><footnote></i> > or <as in <i><footnote></i> >, used to refer to a previous footnote in a citation.
backrefpage	cited on page cit. on p. An expression like <see page <i><page></i> > or <cited on page <i><page></i> >, used to introduce back references in the bibliography.
backrefpages	cited on pages cit. on pp. The plural form of backrefpage , e. g. <see pages <i><pages></i> > or <cited on pages <i><pages></i> >.
quotedin	quoted in qtd. in An expression like <quoted in <i><citation></i> >, used when quoting a passage which was already a quotation in the cited work.
citedas	henceforth cited as henceforth cited as An expression like <henceforth cited as <i><shorthand></i> >, used to introduce a shorthand in a citation.
thiscite	especially esp. The expression used in some verbose citation styles to differentiate between the page range of the cited item (typically an article in a journal, collection, or conference proceedings) and the page number the citation refers to. For example: “Author, Title, in: Book, pp. 45–61, thiscite p. 52.”

Month Names

january	January Jan. The name <January>.
february	February Feb. The name <February>.
march	March Mar. The name <March>.

april April
 Apr.
 The name <April>.

may May
 May
 The name <May>.

june June
 June
 The name <June>.

july July
 July
 The name <July>.

august August
 Aug.
 The name <August>.

september September
 Sept.
 The name <September>.

october October
 Oct.
 The name <October>.

november November
 Nov.
 The name <November>.

december December
 Dec.
 The name <December>.

Language Names

langamerican American
 American
 The language <American> or <American English>.

langbrazilian Brazilian
 Brazilian
 The language <Brazilian> or <Brazilian Portuguese>.

langbulgarian Bulgarian
 Bulgarian
 The language <Bulgarian>.

langcatalan Catalan
 Catalan
 The language <Catalan>.

langcroatian Croatian
 Croatian
 The language <Croatian>.

langczech Czech
 Czech
 The language <Czech>.

langdanish Danish
 Danish
 The language <Danish>.

langdutch Dutch
 Dutch
 The language <Dutch>.

langenglish English
 English
 The language <English>.

langestonian Estonian
 Estonian
 The language <Estonian>.

langfinnish Finnish
 Finnish
 The language <Finnish>.

langfrench French
 French
 The language <French>.

langgerman German
 German
 The language <German>.

langgreek Greek
 Greek
 The language <Greek>.

langitalian Italian
 Italian
 The language <Italian>.

langjapanese langjapanese langjapanese
 The language <Japanese>.

langlatin Latin
 Latin
 The language <Latin>.

langnorwegian Norwegian
 Norwegian
 The language <Norwegian>.

langpolish Polish
 Polish
 The language <Polish>.

langportuguese Portuguese
 Portuguese
 The language <Portuguese>.

langrussian Russian
 Russian
 The language <Russian>.

langslovak langslovak langslovak
 The language <Slovak>.

langslovene Slovene
 Slovene
 The language <Slovene>.

langspanish Spanish
 Spanish
 The language <Spanish>.

langswedish Swedish
Swedish
The language <Swedish>.

langukrainian Ukrainian
Ukrainian
The language <Ukrainian>.

The following strings are intended for use in phrases like <translated from [the] English by *<translator>*>:

fromamerican from the American
from the American
The expression <from [the] American> or <from [the] American English>.

frombrazilian from the Brazilian
from the Brazilian
The expression <from [the] Brazilian> or <from [the] Brazilian Portuguese>.

frombulgarian from the Bulgarian
from the Bulgarian
The expression <from [the] Bulgarian>.

fromcatalan from the Catalan
from the Catalan
The expression <from [the] Catalan>.

fromcroatian from the Croatian
from the Croatian
The expression <from [the] Croatian>.

fromczech from the Czech
from the Czech
The expression <from [the] Czech>.

fromdanish from the Danish
from the Danish
The expression <from [the] Danish>.

fromdutch from the Dutch
from the Dutch
The expression <from [the] Dutch>.

fromenglish from the English
from the English
The expression <from [the] English>.

fromestonian from the Estonian
from the Estonian
The expression <from [the] Estonian>.

fromfinnish from the Finnish
from the Finnish
The expression <from [the] Finnish>.

fromfrench from the French
from the French
The expression <from [the] French>.

fromgerman from the German
from the German
The expression <from [the] German>.

fromgreek from the Greek
from the Greek
The expression <from [the] Greek>.

fromitalian from the Italian
from the Italian
The expression <from [the] Italian>.

fromjapanese **fromjapanese**
fromjapanese
The expression <from [the] Japanese>.

fromlatin from the Latin
from the Latin
The expression <from [the] Latin>.

fromnorwegian from the Norwegian
from the Norwegian
The expression <from [the] Norwegian>.

frompolish from the Polish
from the Polish
The expression <from [the] Polish>.

fromportuguese from the Portuguese
from the Portuguese
The expression <from [the] Portuguese>.

fromrussian from the Russian
 from the Russian
 The expression <from [the] Russian>.

fromslovak **fromslovak**
fromslovak
 The expression <from [the] Slovak>.

fromslovene from the Slovene
 from the Slovene
 The expression <from [the] Slovene>.

fromspanish from the Spanish
 from the Spanish
 The expression <from [the] Spanish>.

fromswedish from the Swedish
 from the Swedish
 The expression <from [the] Swedish>.

fromukrainian from the Ukrainian
 from the Ukrainian
 The expression <from [the] Ukrainian>.

Country Names

Country names are localised by using the string **country** plus the ISO-3166 country code as the key. The short version of the translation should be the ISO-3166 country code. Note that only a small number of country names is defined by default, mainly to illustrate this scheme. These keys are used in the **location** list of **@patent** entries but they may be useful for other purposes as well.

countryde Germany
 DE
 The name <Germany>, abbreviated as **DE**.

countryeu European Union
 EU
 The name <European Union>, abbreviated as **EU**.

countryep European Union
 EP
 Similar to **countryeu** but abbreviated as **EP**. This is intended for **patent** entries.

countryfr France
FR
The name <France>, abbreviated as **FR**.

countryuk United Kingdom
GB
The name <United Kingdom>, abbreviated (according to ISO-3166) as **GB**.

countryus United States of America
US
The name <United States of America>, abbreviated as **US**.

Patents and Patent Requests

Strings related to patents are localised by using the term **patent** plus the ISO-3166 country code as the key. Note that only a small number of patent keys is defined by default, mainly to illustrate this scheme. These keys are used in the **type** field of **@patent** entries.

patent patent
pat.
The generic term <patent>.

patentde German patent
German pat.
The expression <German patent>.

patenteu European patent
European pat.
The expression <European patent>.

patentfr French patent
French pat.
The expression <French patent>.

patentuk British patent
British pat.
The expression <British patent>.

patentus U.S. patent
U.S. pat.
The expression <U.S. patent>.

Patent requests are handled in a similar way, using the string **patreq** as the base name of the key:

patreq	patent request pat. req. The generic term <patent request>.
patreqde	German patent request German pat. req. The expression <German patent request>.
patreqeu	European patent request European pat. req. The expression <European patent request>.
patreqfr	French patent request French pat. req. The expression <French patent request>.
patrequk	British patent request British pat. req. The expression <British patent request>.
patrequs	U.S. patent request U.S. pat. req. The expression <U.S. patent request>.

Dates and Times

commonera	Common Era CE The era <CE>
beforecommonera	Before Common Era BCE The era <BCE>
annodomini	Anno Domini AD The era <AD>
beforechrist	Before Christ BC The era <BC>
circa	circa ca. The string <circa>

spring Spring
 Spr.
 The string <spring>

summer Summer
 Sum.
 The string <summer>

autumn Autumn
 Aut.
 The string <autumn>

winter Winter
 Win.
 The string <winter>

am AM
 AM
 The string <AM>

pm PM
 PM
 The string <PM>

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